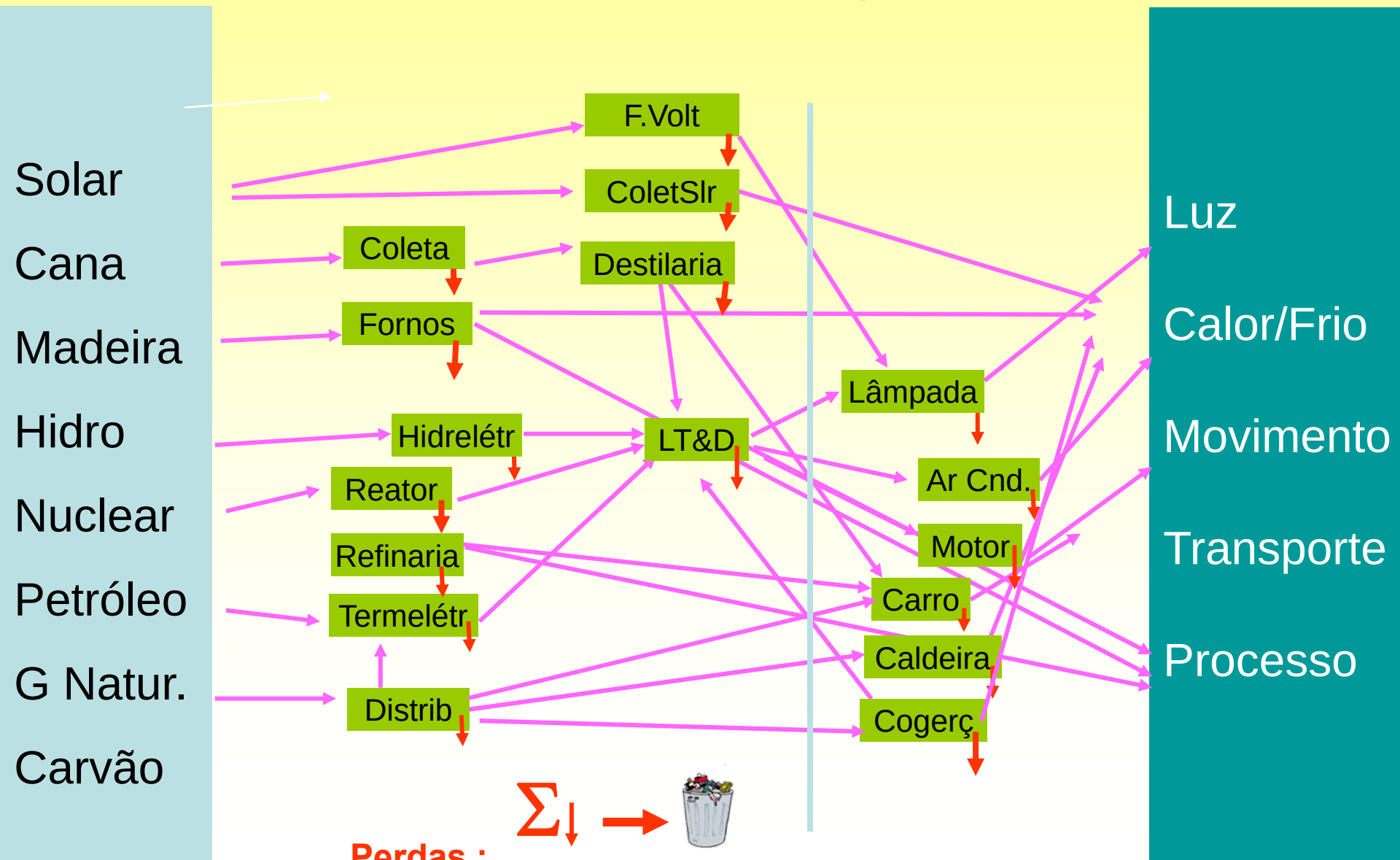


Geração Distribuída e Eficiência Energética

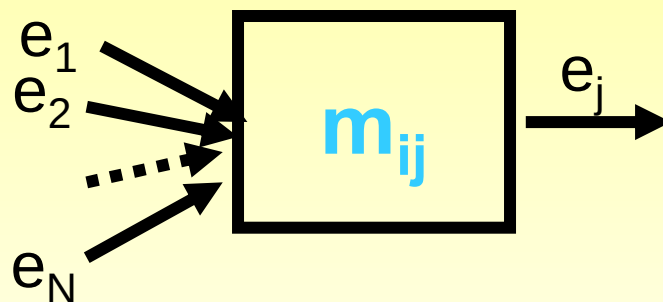
ABINEE TEC MINAS 2008
20 de agosto de 2008
Belo Horizonte MG

Fluxos de Energia



Matriz Leontieff (I/P) de Energia – anos 60

$$E = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Solar} \\ \text{Cana} \\ \text{Madeira} \\ \text{Hidro} \\ \text{Nuclear} \\ \text{Petróleo} \\ \text{G Natur.} \\ \text{Carvão} \\ \text{Eletricid.} \\ \text{Gasolina} \\ \text{Diesel} \\ \text{GNV} \\ \text{etc.} \end{array} \right\}$$



$$E = [M] \times E + EU$$

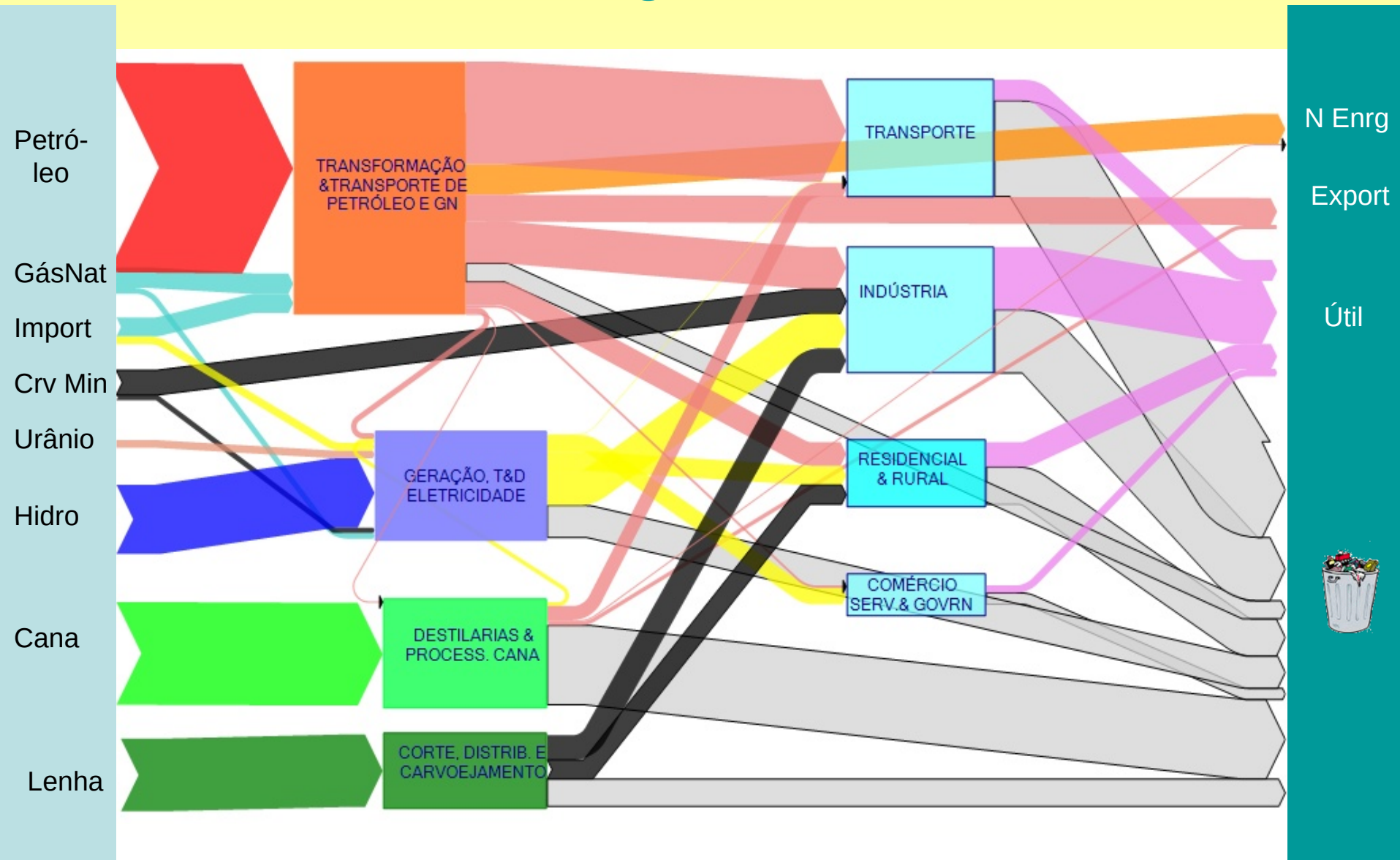
$$E = [I - M]^{-1} \times EU$$

$$[I - M]^{-1} = I + M + M^2 + M^3 + \dots$$

$$EU = \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{Luz} \\ \text{Calor/Frio} \\ \text{Movimento} \\ \text{Transporte} \\ \text{Processo} \\ \text{Perdas} \end{array} \right\}$$

Uso de Energia

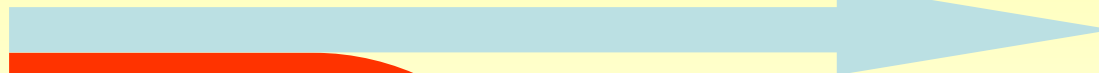
/Brasil 2006



ENERGIA
PRIMÁRIA

Solar
Cana
Madeira
Hidro
Nuclear
Petróleo
G Natur.
Carvão

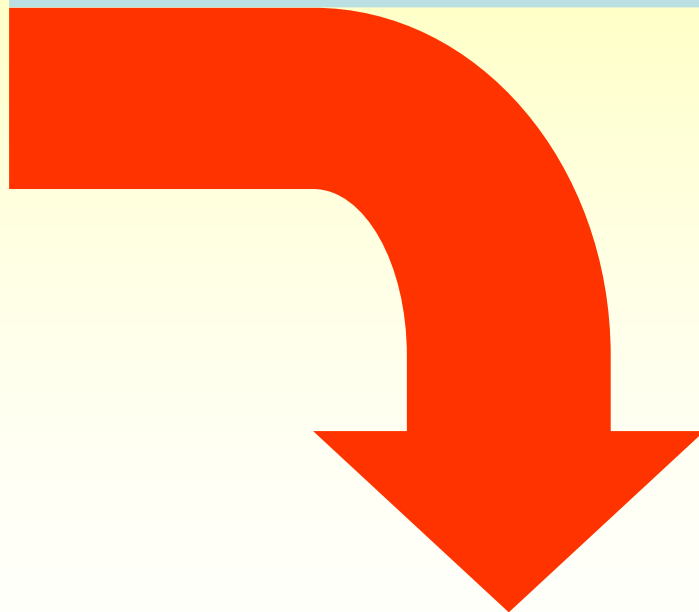
100



< 20

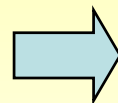
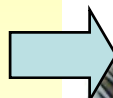
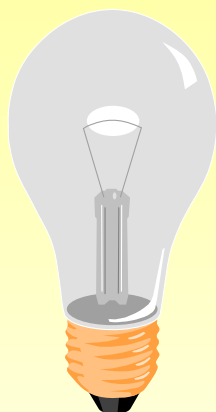
ENERGIA
ÚTIL

Luz
Calor/Frio
Movimento
Transporte
Processo



> 80%

Política de eficiência energética – tradição



Lm/W **16**
BTU/h **75**

70
6

140
3

Custo p/ oferecer 1W :

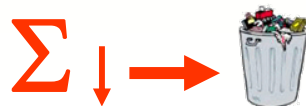
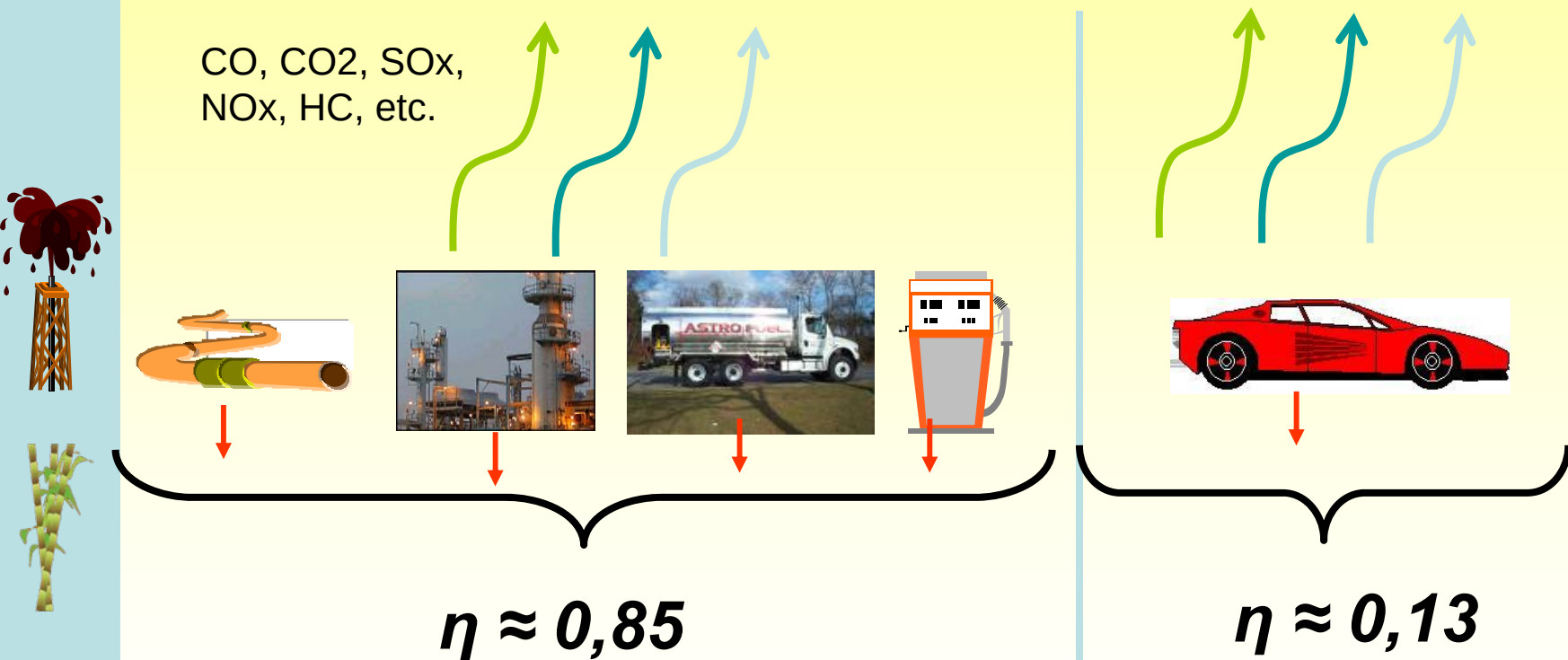
R\$ 4,00

Custo para reduzir 1W substituindo
uma Incandescente por Fl.Compacta

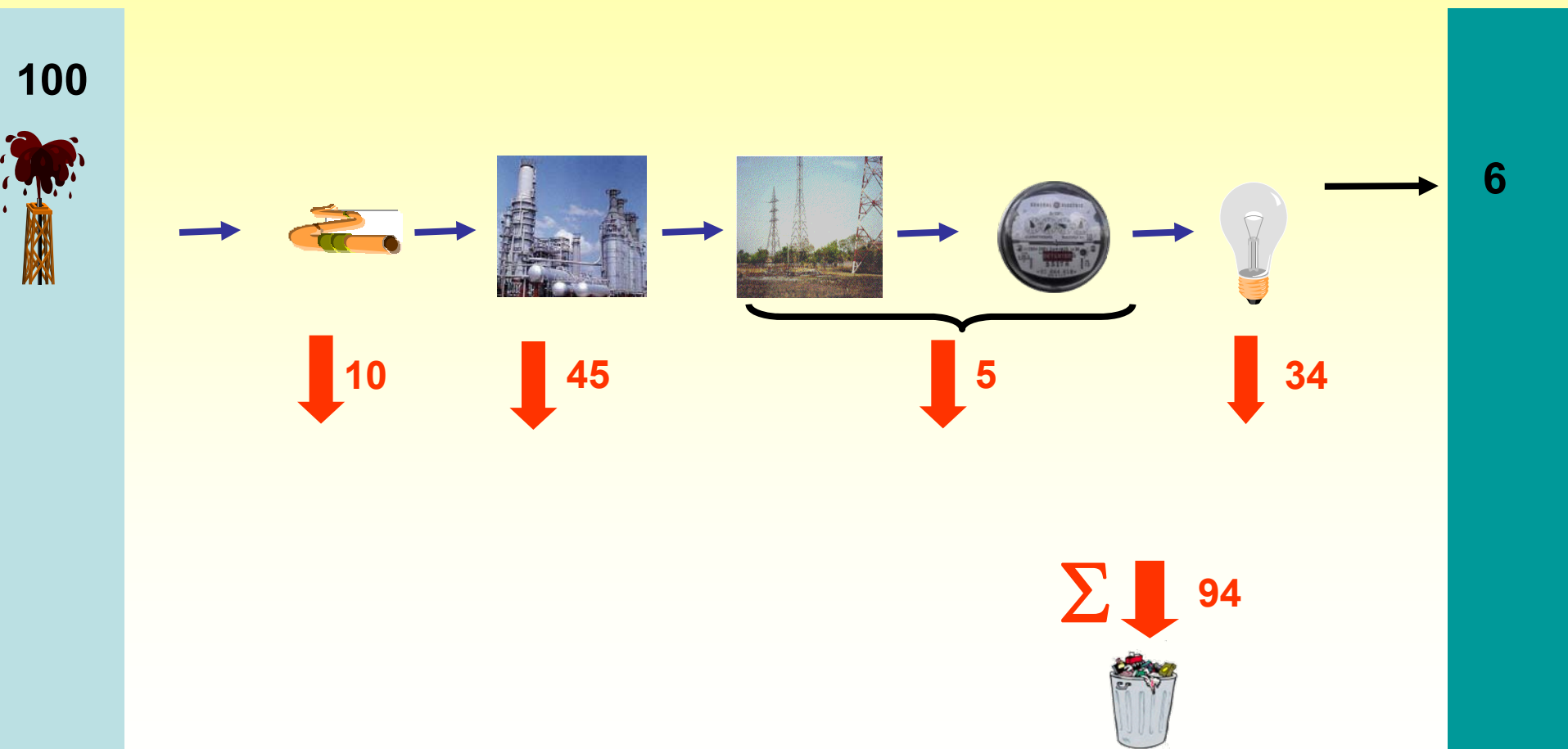
R\$ 0,15

Fonte Ao Uso (FAU) W2W I

CO, CO₂, SO_x,
NO_x, HC, etc.

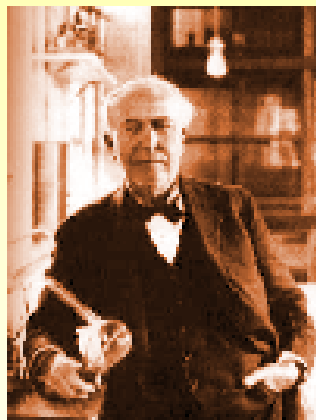


Fonte Ao Uso (FAU) W2W - II



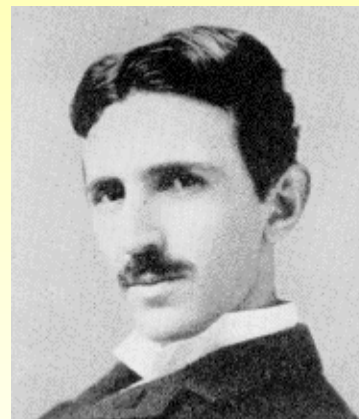
GD - Um pouco de história.....

EDISON



CC

TESLA



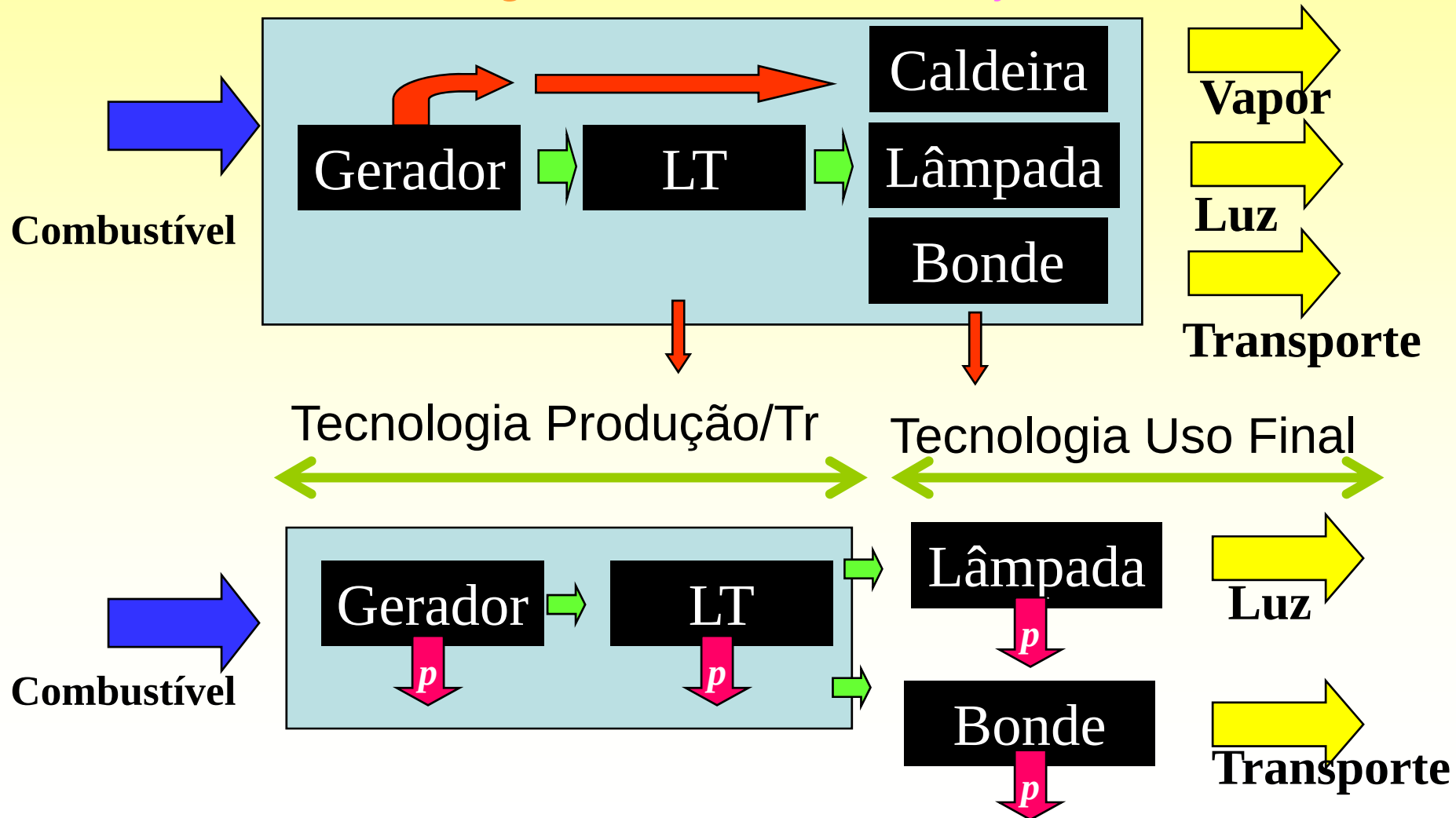
CA

X

Negócio de energia elétrica / origem

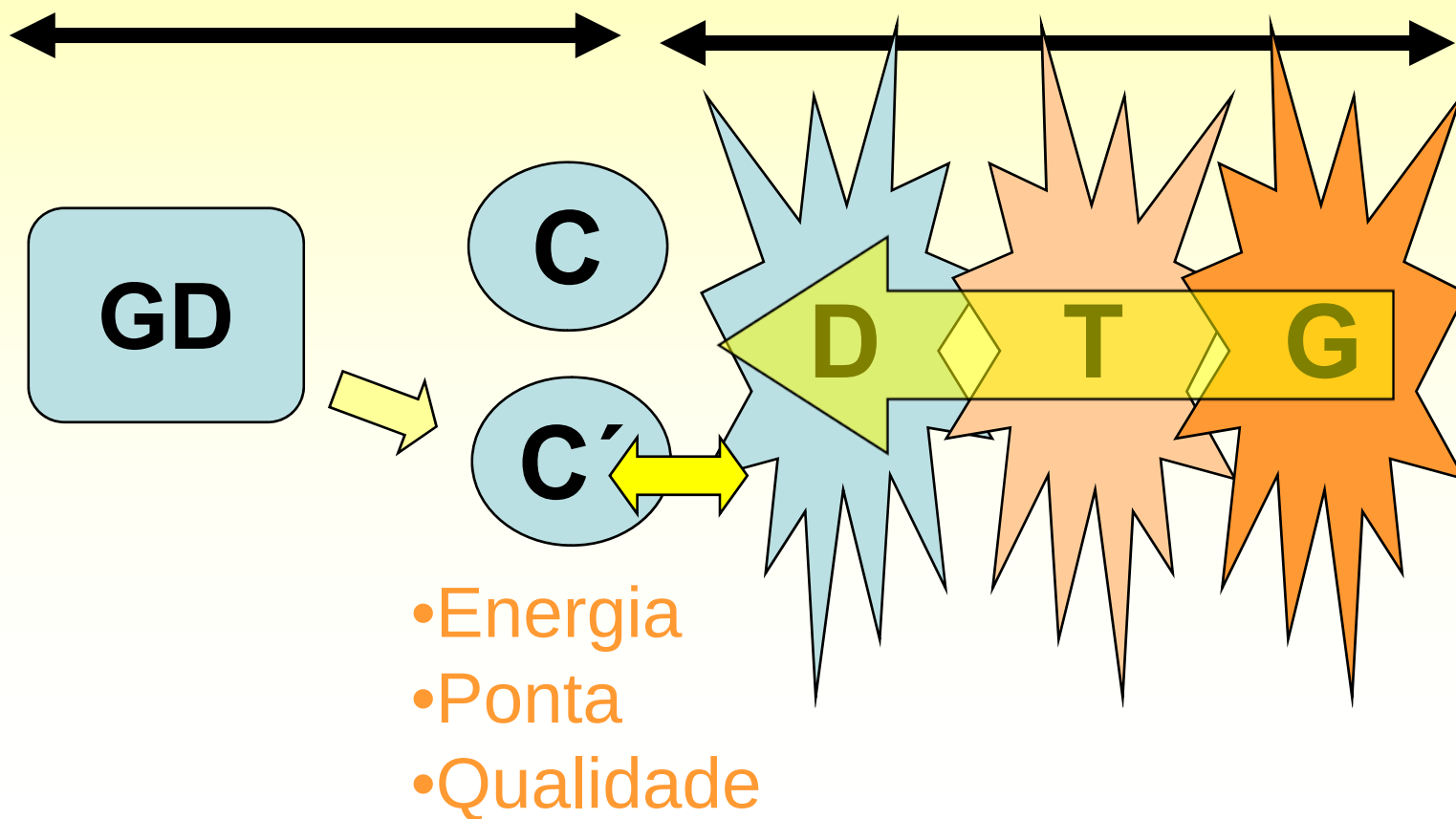
Edison **Power** and **Light**

Cia. Paulista de **Força** e **Luz**

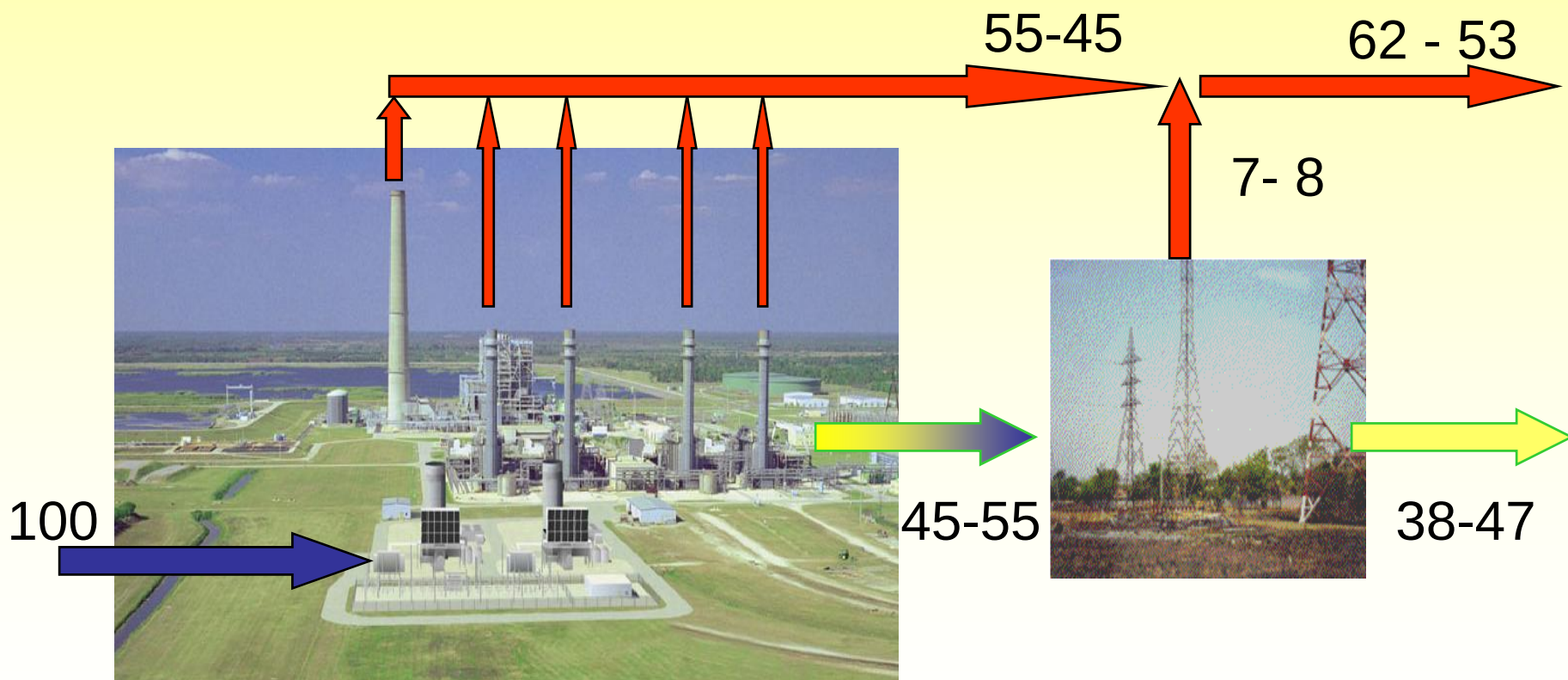


Geração Distribuída

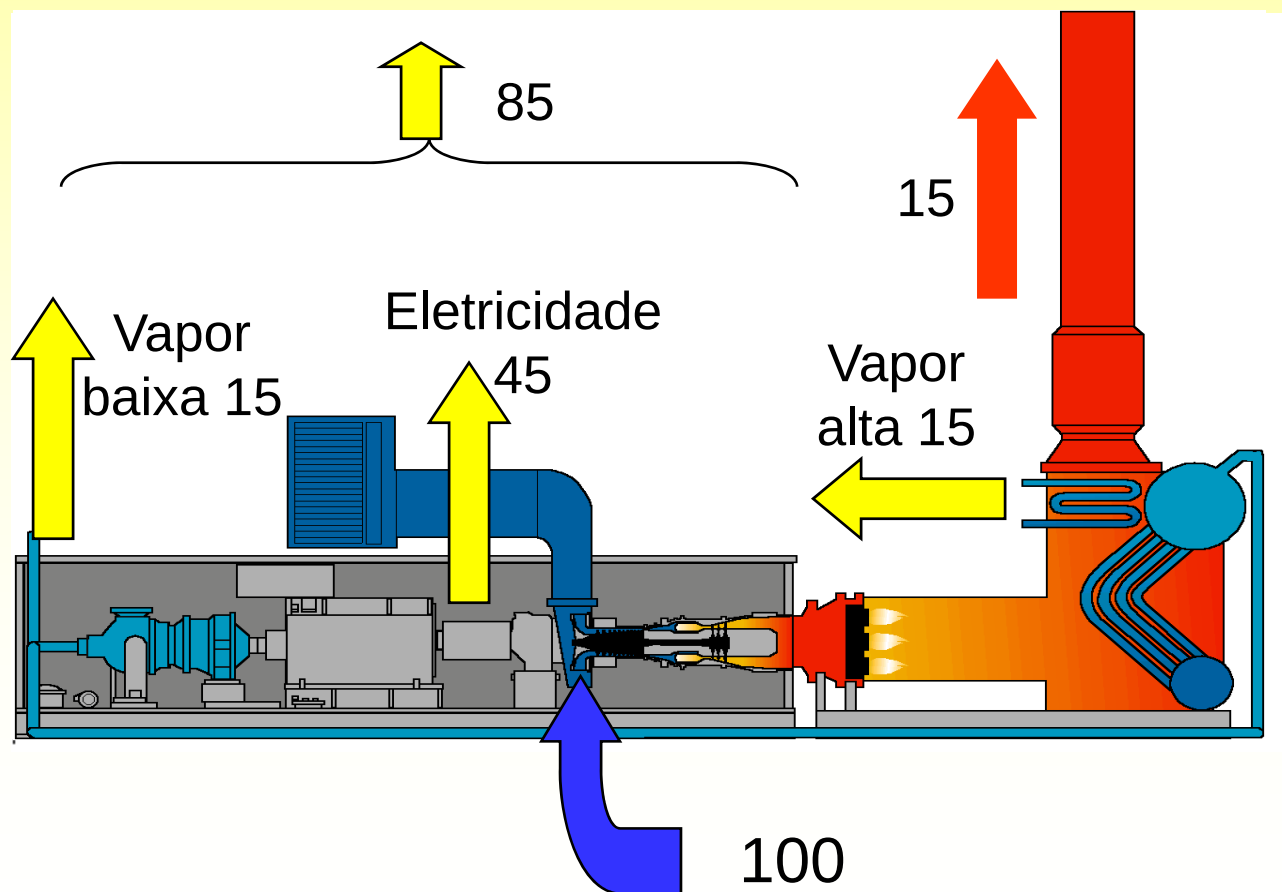
Geração Central



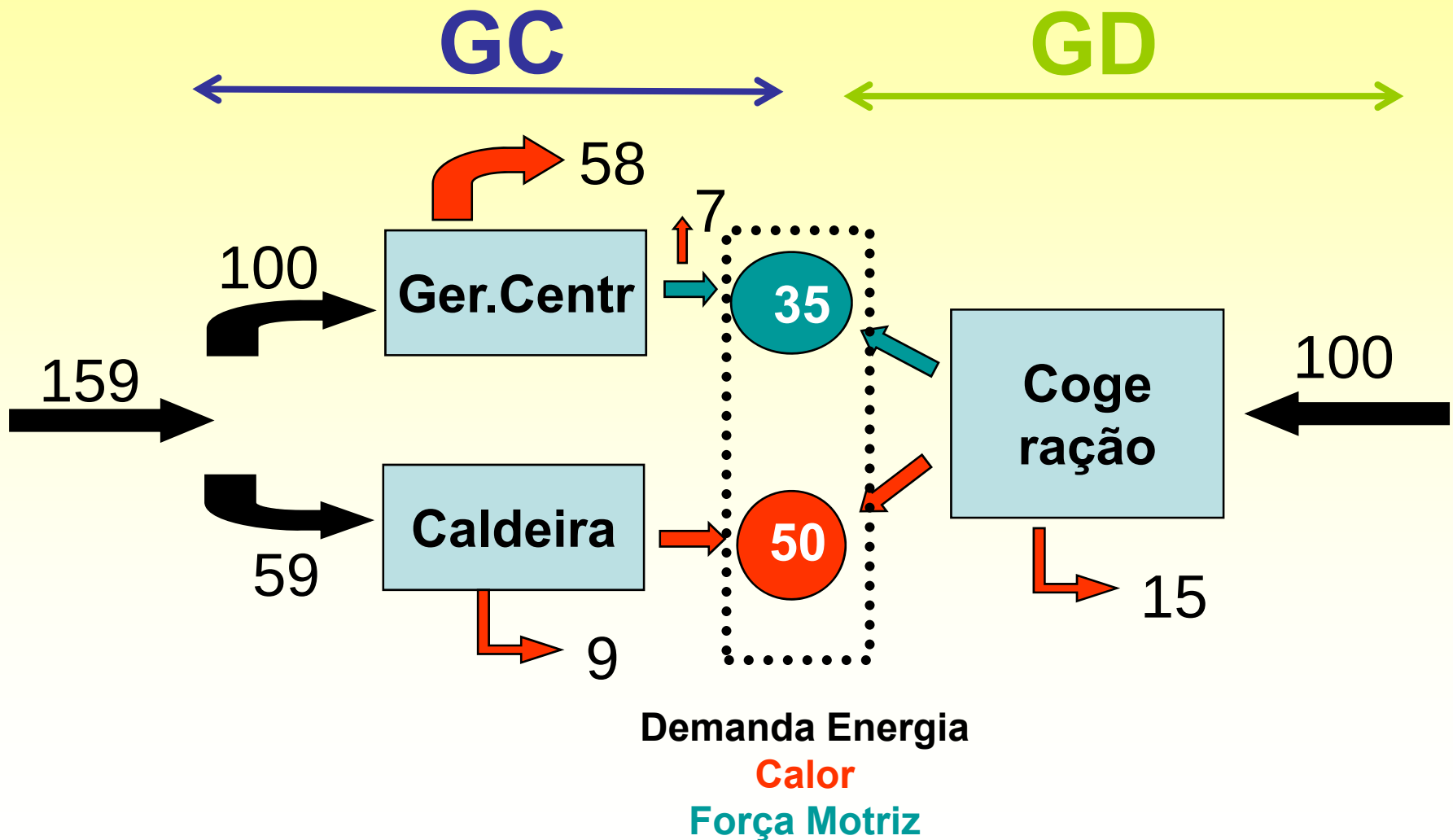
Geração Central/térmica



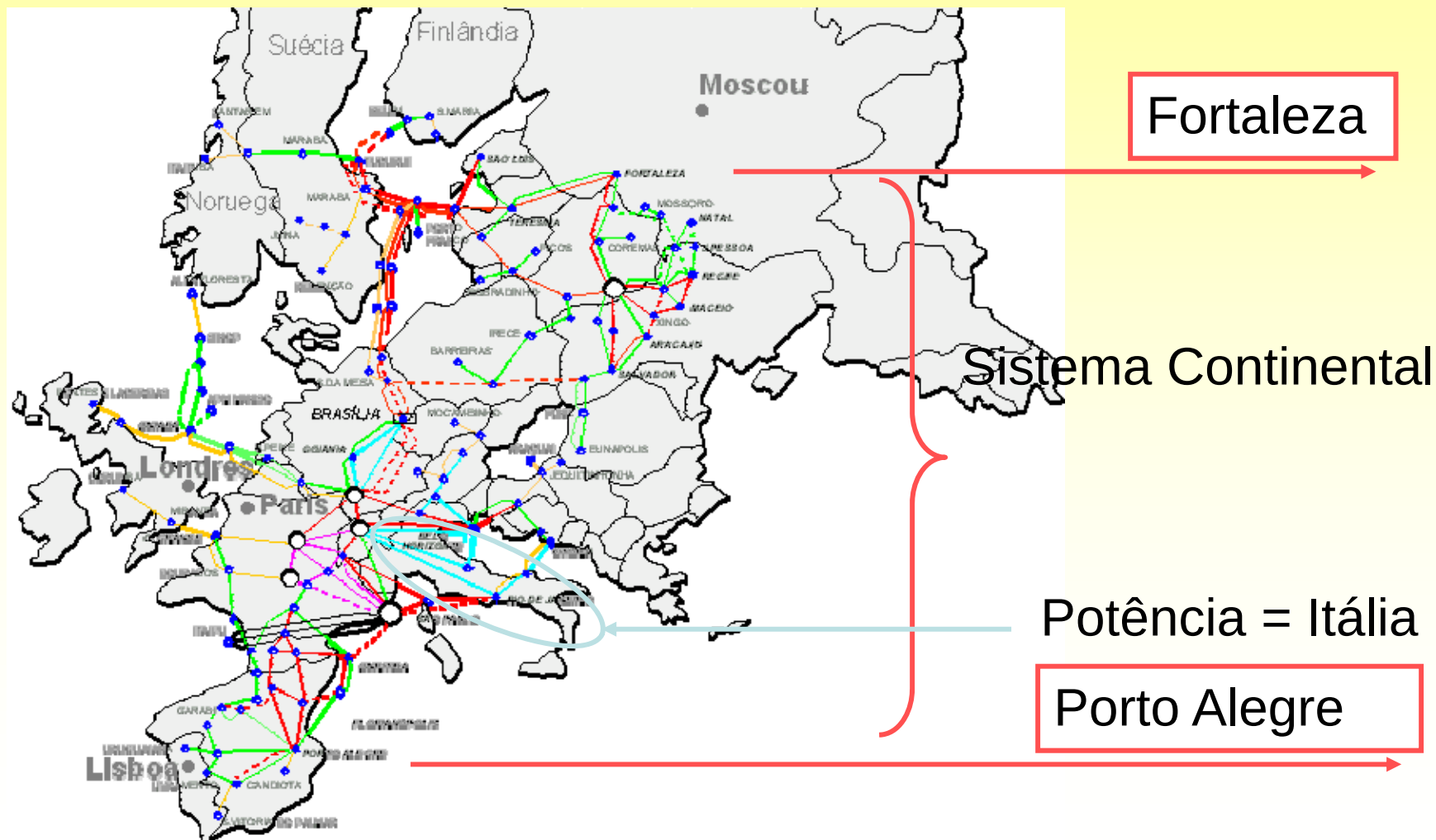
GD / Co-geração convencional



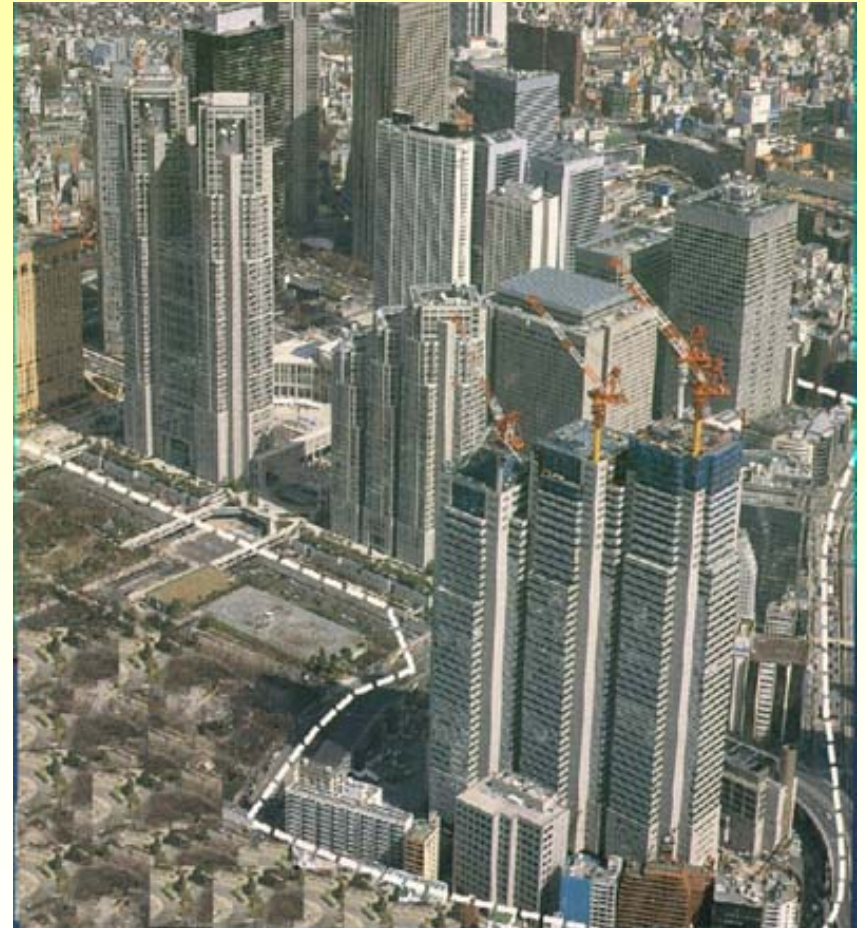
Por que cogeração ?



O longuíssimo sistema brasileiro...



Frio Distribuído





Electrical output 1kW

Thermal output 3.25kW

Size 0,64 X 0,38X 0,94

Efficiency 80 – 85%

Cana como fonte de energia



**1 ton de Cana
de açúcar**

**Conteúdo
Energético**

Caldo/Açúcares



$608 \times 10^3 \text{kcal}$

Bagasso



$598 \times 10^3 \text{kcal}$

Palhas



$512 \times 10^3 \text{kcal}$

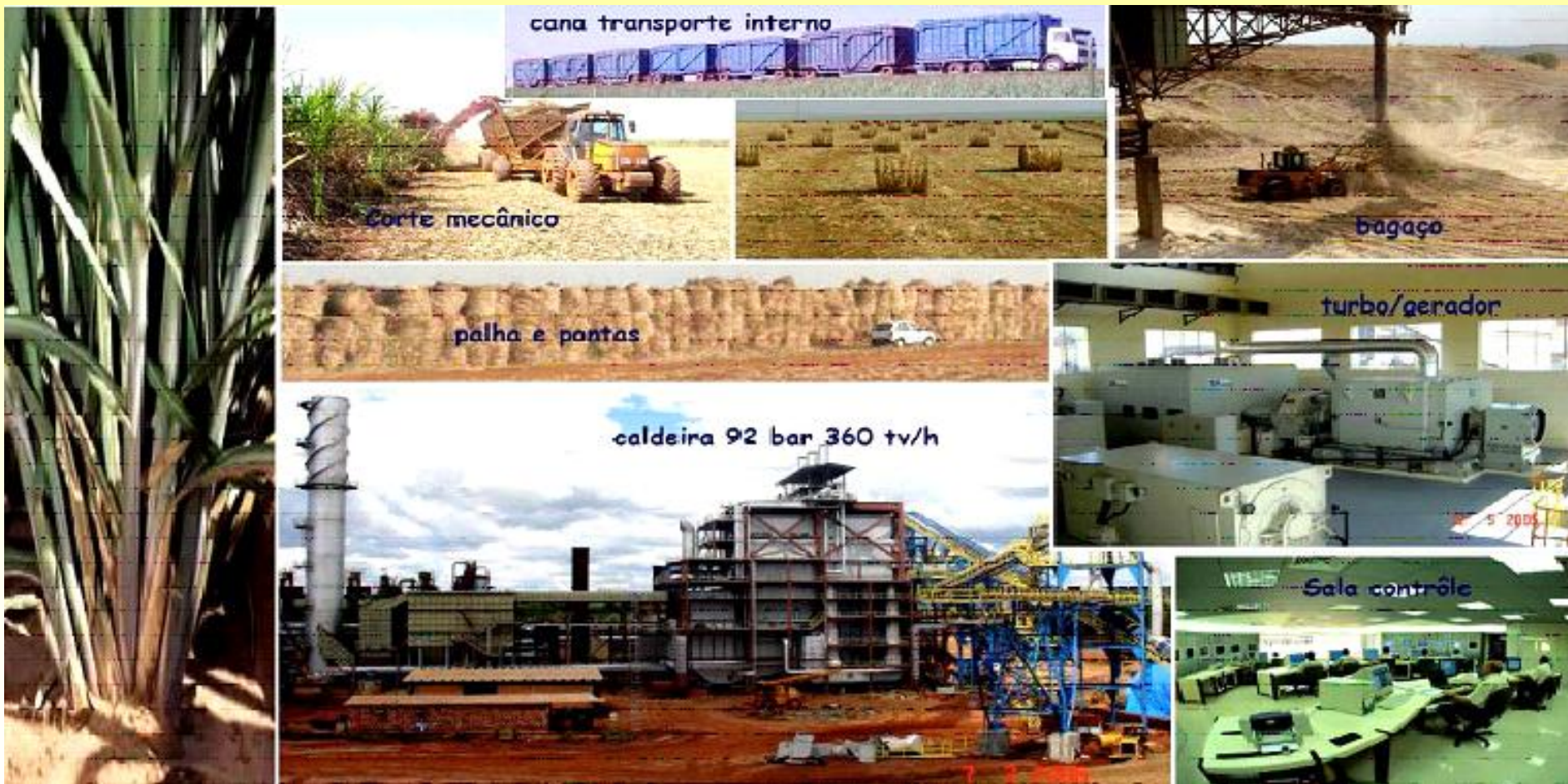
$1718 \times 10^3 \text{kcal}$

**≈ 1.2 barrís
de petróleo**

Cana – antiga cogeração

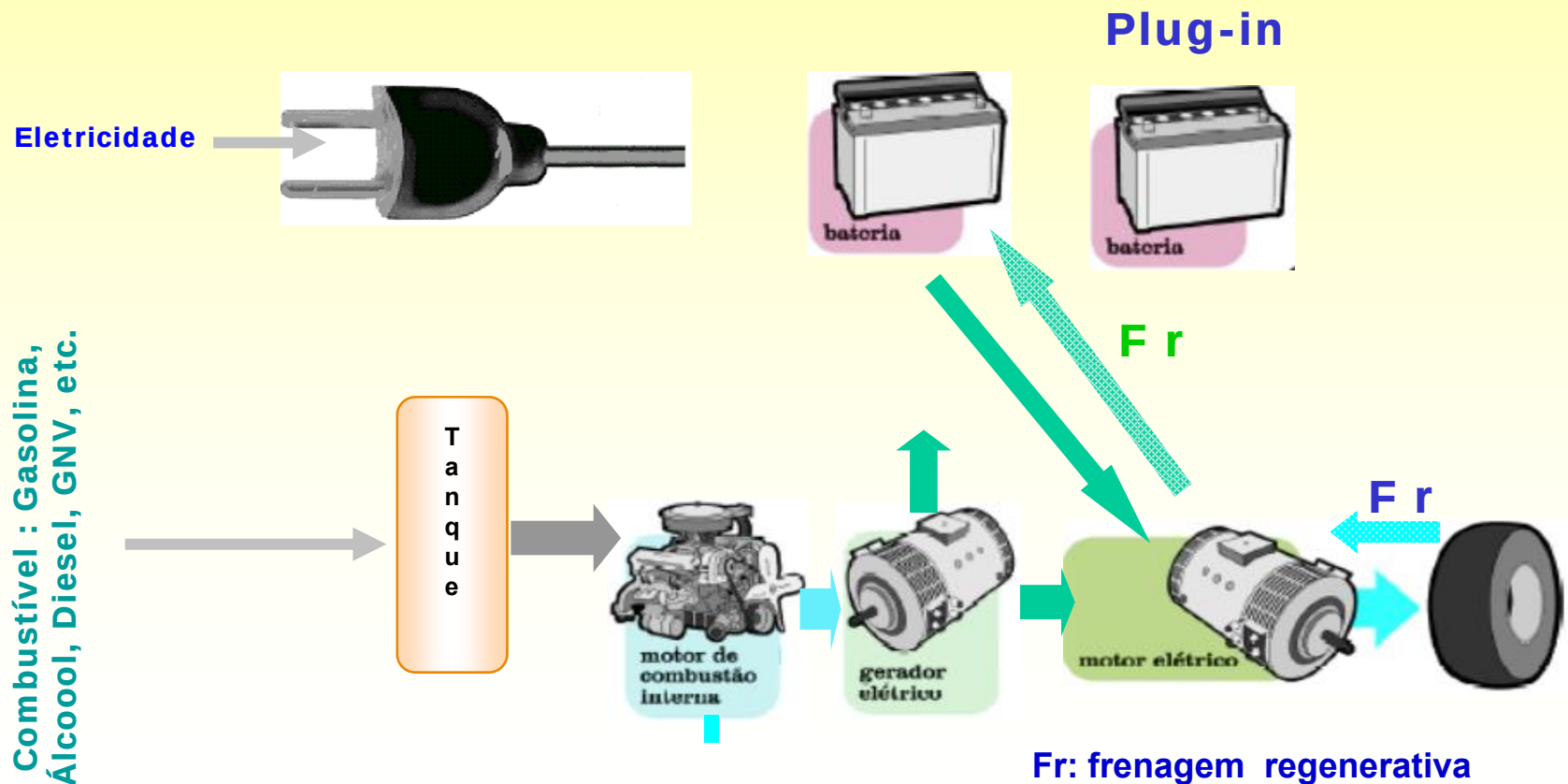


Cana – nova cogeração

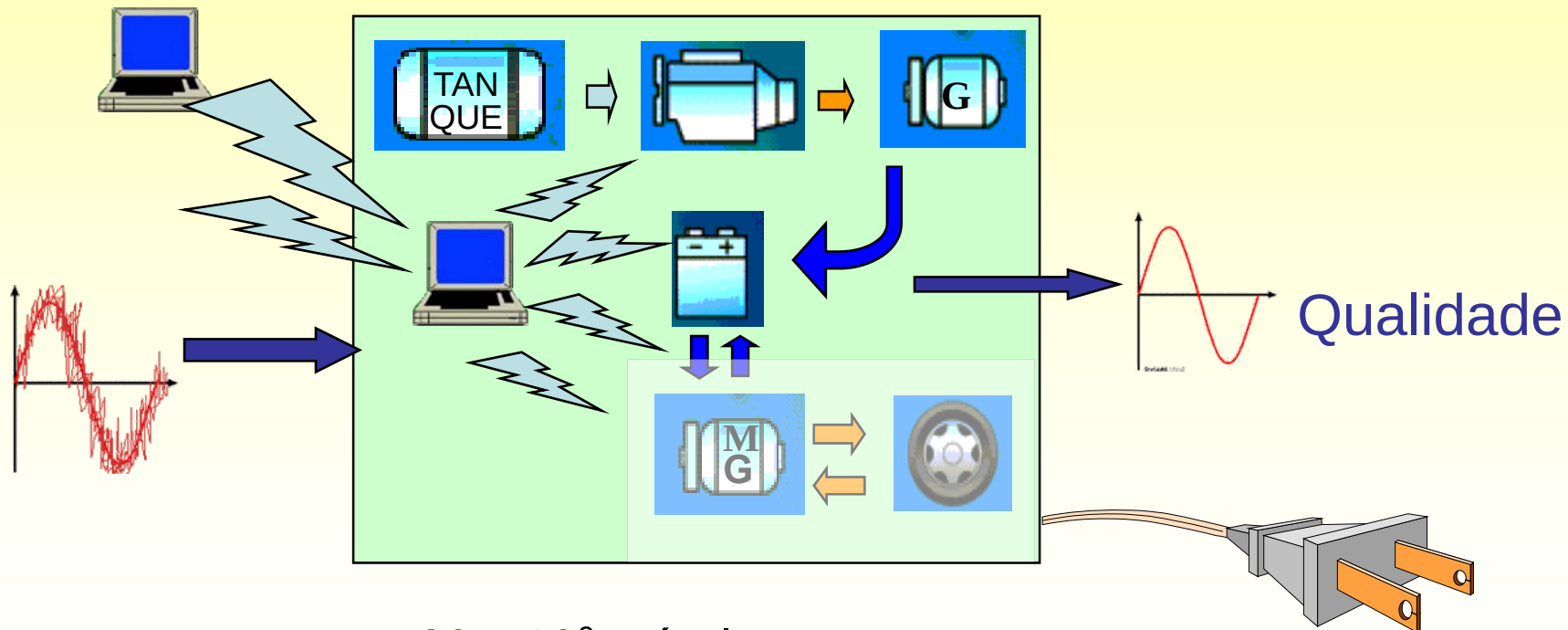


VE – tipos

VE – Veículos acionado por pelo menos um motor elétrico



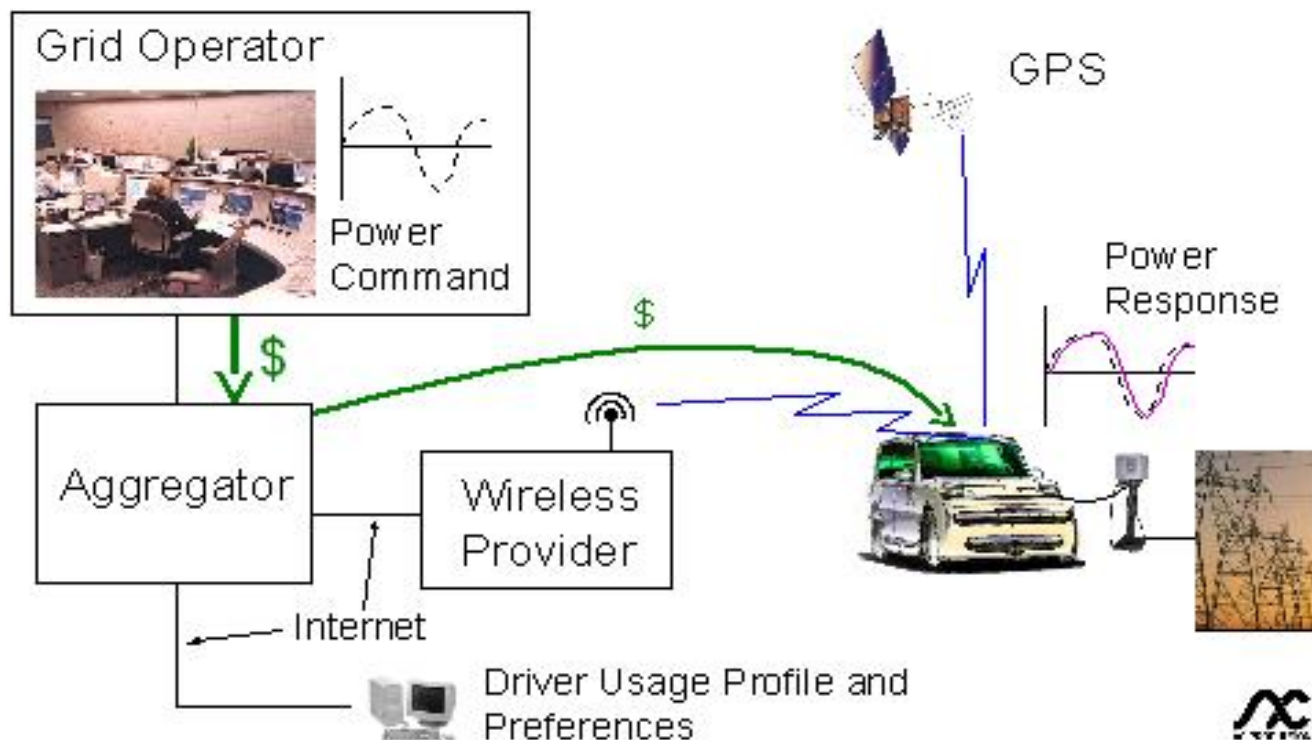
GD e Veículo Elétrico Híbrido



20 x 10⁶ veículos
c/ 20 - 30 kW
~ 500 GW !!!!

Vehicle to Grid (V2G)

Connected vehicles serve as distributed energy resource (DER)



Intelligrid

